

# Health and the Web: UK Experience

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# Scope

1. Healthcare and the Web: UK Overview
2. NICE and the Web
  - Developing guidance
  - Disseminating guidance

# UK overview: general

## 1. Information

- Public
- Professional

## 2. Communications

- Between professionals
- Between professionals and patients

## 3. Research

- Clinical trials
- Patient monitoring

# UK overview: the NHS

## Primary care

- Health records
- Prescribing
- Hospital appointments

## Secondary care

- Patchy

# NICE's Purpose

**To provide professional staff with advice on:**

- securing the highest attainable standards of clinical care for National Health Service patients
- promoting and sustaining the public health

# NICE: setting standards

## For clinicians

- Use of individual health technologies
- Management of conditions

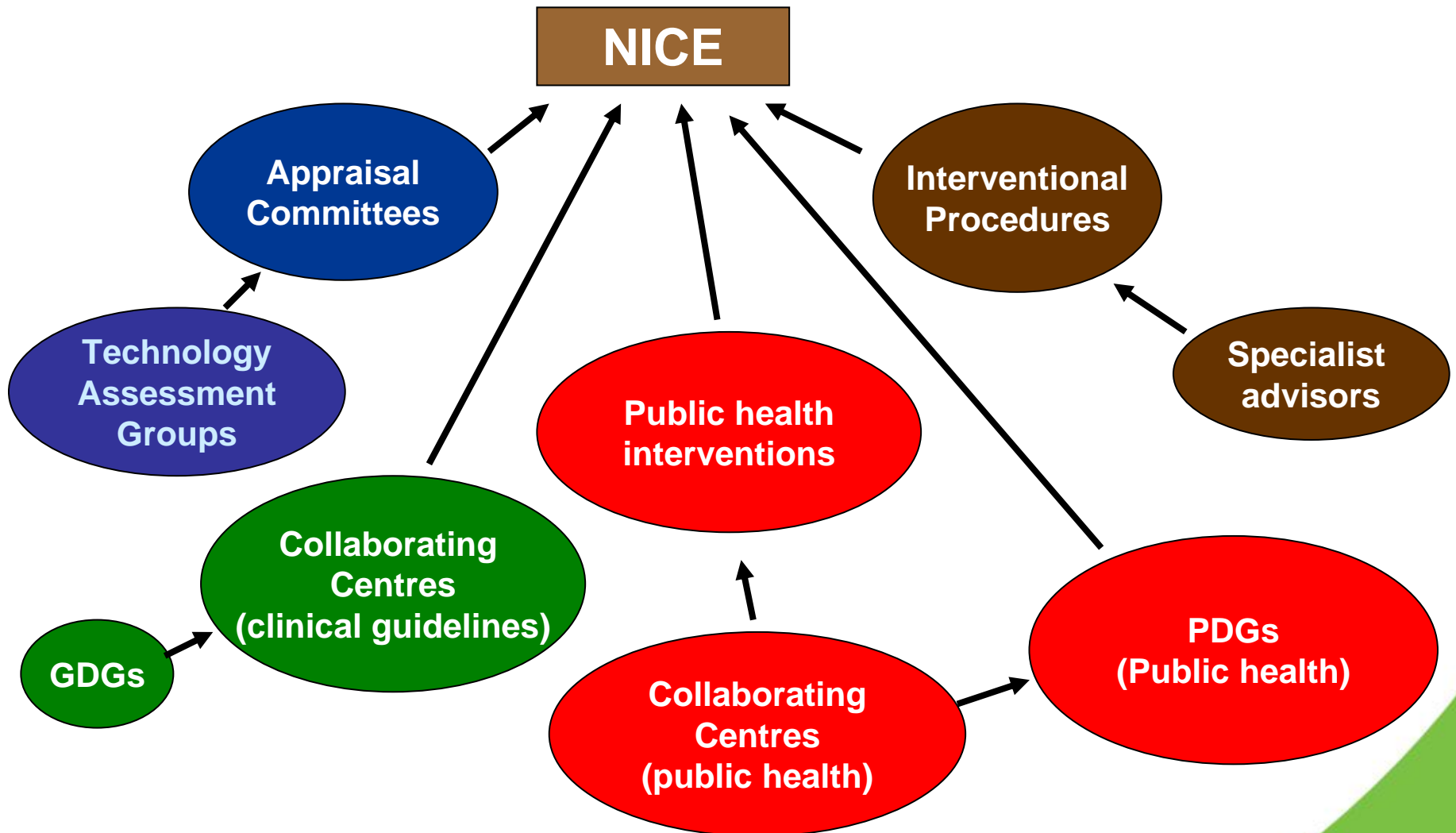
## For public health professionals:

- Single interventions
- Programmes

Effectiveness in practice

Cost effectiveness

# The “virtual” Institute



# Developing NICE guidance

## Critical features:

- Clinically/scientifically robust
- Inclusive
- Transparent
- Independent

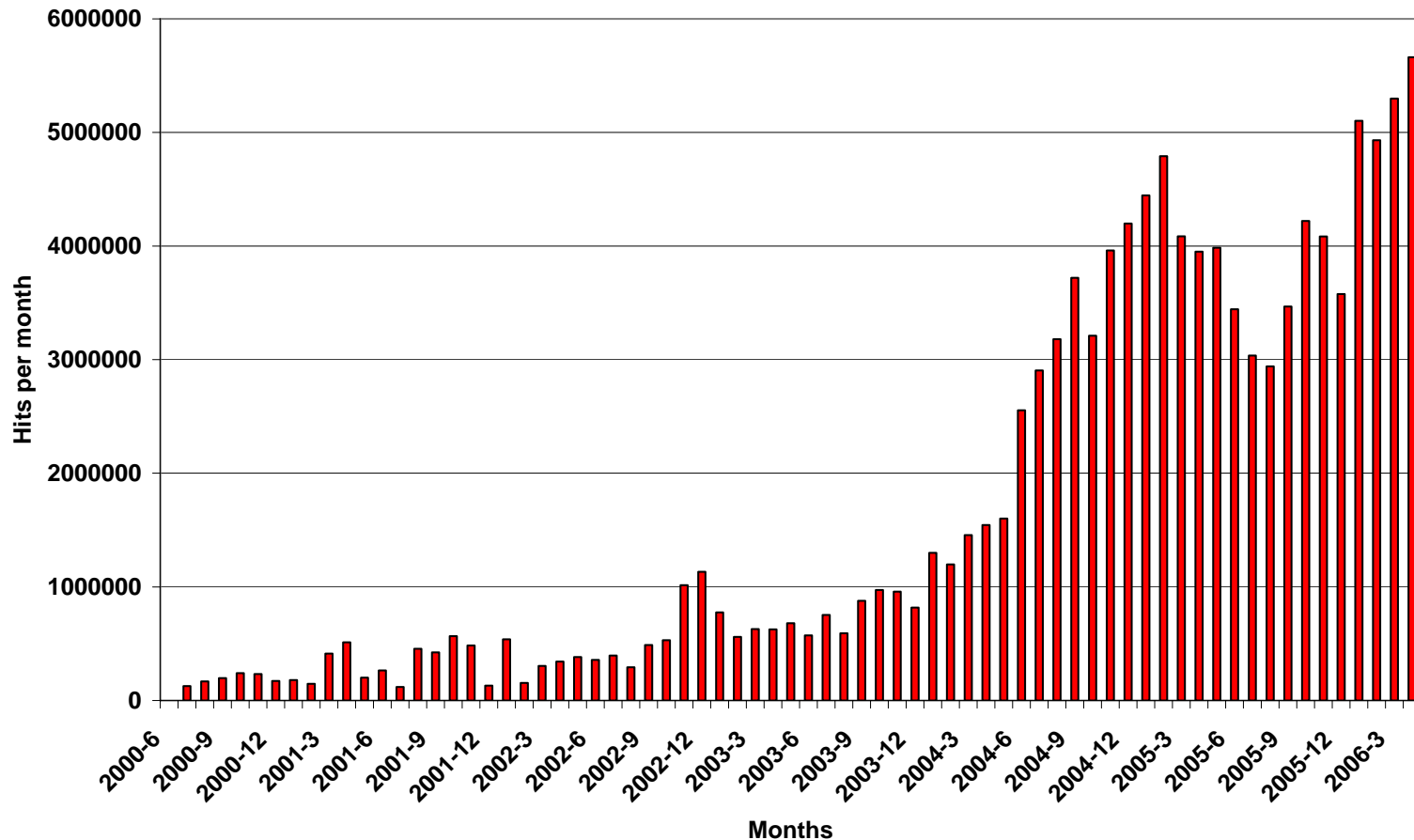


# Disseminating NICE guidance

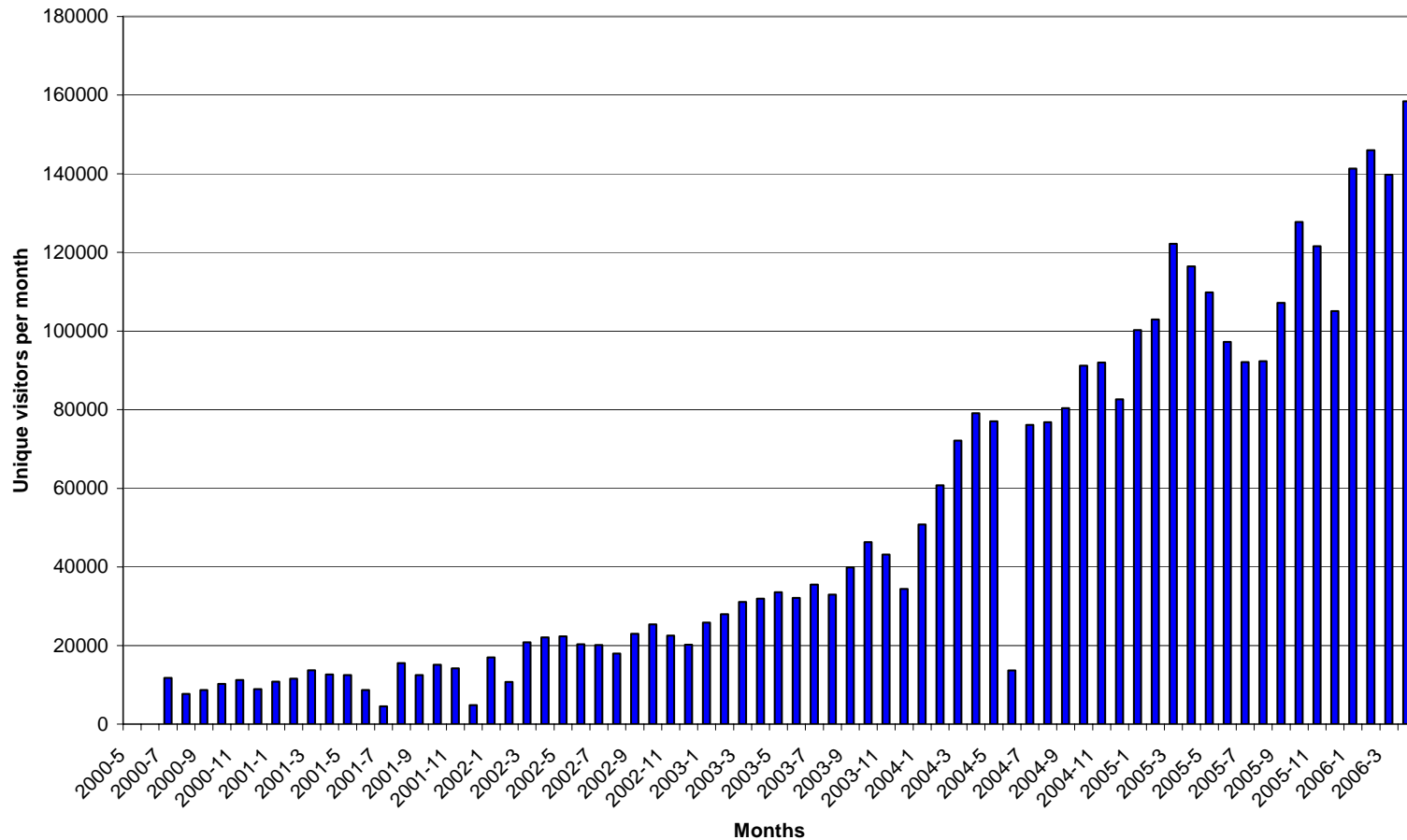
## Predominantly web-based:

- Full guidance
- Short forms of guidance
- Supporting evidence base

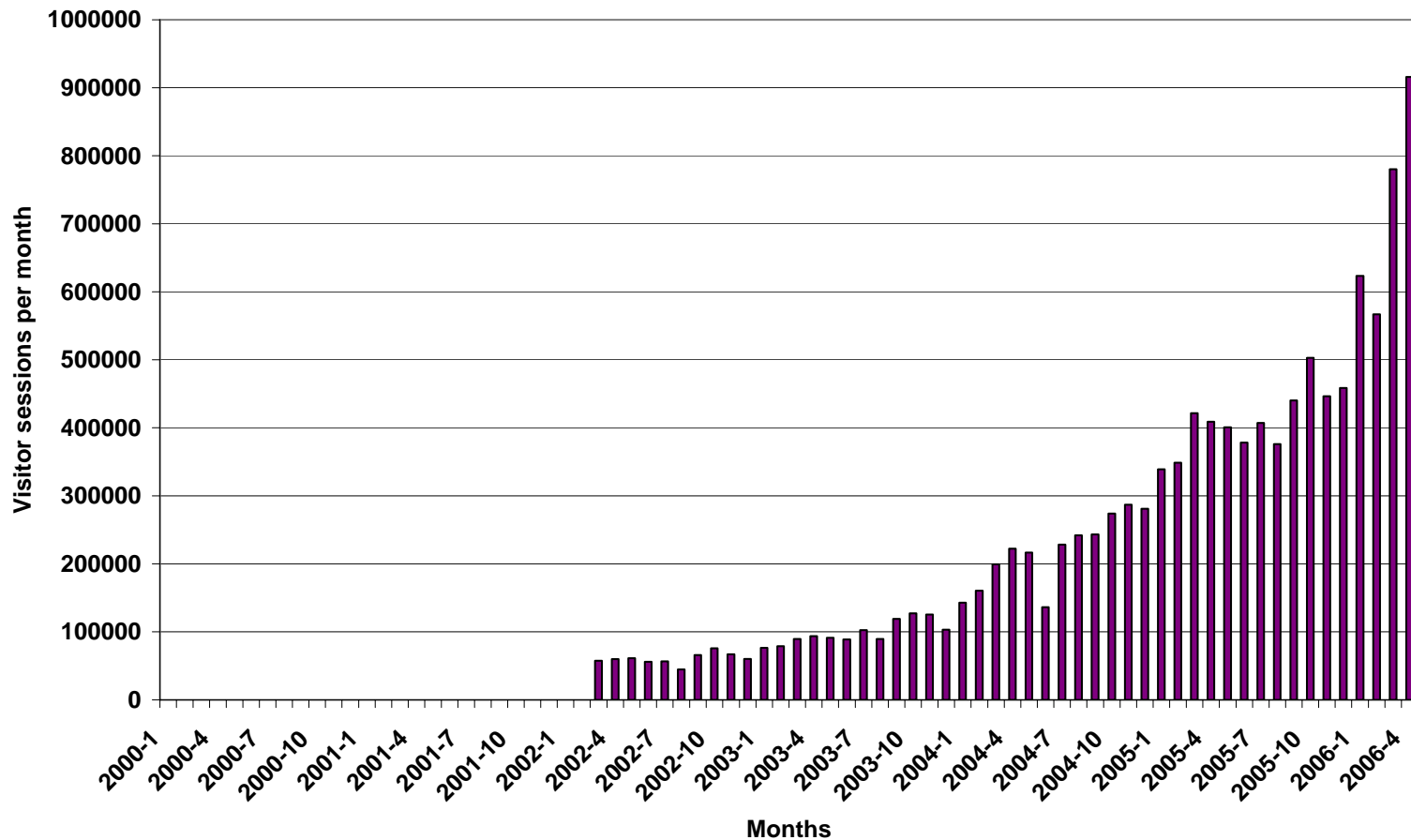
# Monthly page requests



# Monthly unique visitors



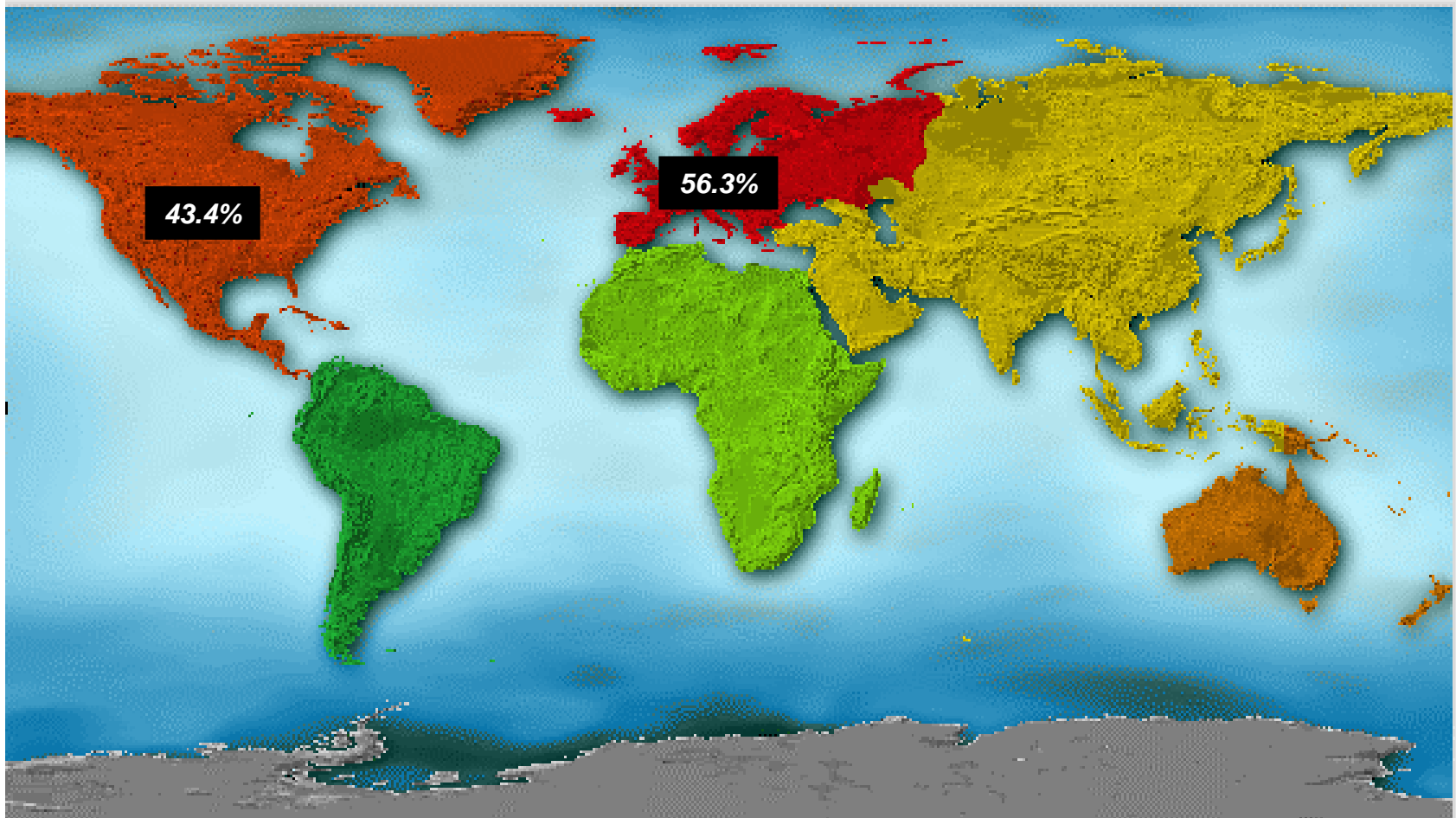
# Monthly visitor sessions



# Current in May 2006

Page requests:	6.2 million
	200 Gigabytes
E-mail newsletter:	>35,000 registered
E-mail updates:	up to 6,000 per day

# Visitors



# Disseminating NICE guidance

## Limitations:

1. Short formats
  - How short?
  - For what purpose?
2. Patient formats
  - Access?

# The future?

1. Developing the evidence?
2. Disseminating the guidance?
3. Discovering societal preferences?



# Evidence development

- 1.** Web-based approaches to clinical trial registries
- 2.** Web-based approaches to conducting clinical trials
- 3.** Web-based approaches to developing and maintaining registries
- 4.** Web-based access to results of clinical trials

# Disseminating guidance

## Professionals:

- PCs, hand-helds
- E-mail alerts
- Format(s)
- Revisions/updates
- Self-learning modules (CPD)

## Patients, families, carers

- ???????

# Societal preferences (1)

## NICE's Citizens Council

- Stratified random sampling
  - age and gender
  - socio-economic status
  - ethnicity and disability
  - geography
- 10 members
- Cross-section – not representative

**Deliberative democracy**

# Citizens council (2005)



# Societal preferences

## What is needed:

- Broader representation (n=300 or 3000)
- Retaining the deliberative element

Could the web help?

# For more about NICE....



[www.nice.org.uk](http://www.nice.org.uk)

